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6	IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT				
7	FOR THE DISTRICT OF ARIZONA				
8			No. CV 08-1633-PHX-NVW (consolidated)		
9	Steve Wargocki,	)	(**************************************		
10	Plaintiffs,	) )	ORDER		
11	vs.	) )			
12	US Airline Pilots Association; US) Airways, Inc.,				
13	Defendants.	)			
14					
15 16	Don Addington; John Bostic; Mark) Burman; Afshin Iranpour; Roger Velez;) Steve Wargocki, et al.,		CV08-1728-PHX-NVW		
17	Plaintiffs,	)			
18	vs.	)			
19	Stavan Dradford, Dayl I	) ) Diamias Dahant)			
20	Steven Bradford; Paul Diorio; Robert) Frear; Mark King; Douglas Mowery; John)				
21	Stephan, et al.,  Defendants.	)			
22	Defendants.	)			
23		/			
24	Before the Court are Plaintiffs' Combined Motions In Limine (doc. ## 309-314,				
25	##317-319). The Motions are decided as follows:				
26	1. Evidence & Argument to Relitigate the Process, Procedure, or Decision in the Nicolau				
27	Arbitration				
28					

This motion is too abstract to be ruled on in advance of trial. No evidence will be admitted to challenge the process, procedure, or decision of the Nicolau Award. However, USAPA may still introduce evidence concerning the content of the Nicolau Award as that award relates to USAPA's representation decisions.

## 2. Evidence of Other Seniority Integrations

This motion is granted in part. USAPA may offer evidence of other seniority integrations where the union has disparaged an arbitrated award in favor of another seniority policy. Generally, however, it would be burdensome, confusing, and a waste of time to introduce evidence of other seniority integrations resulting in a date-of-hire system, and such evidence will be excluded under Fed. R. Evid. 403. If appropriate, the jury may be instructed that a date-of-hire seniority policy does not, on its own, violate the duty of fair representation.

## 3. Evidence and Argument Offered Only to Find Fault with ALPA Merger Policy

This motion can be neither granted nor denied as written. The parties may offer evidence regarding the background, issues, and interests involved in the case including evidence of ALPA Merger Policy. Such evidence may be limited, however, because the Court (including the jury) is not charged with deciding the independent merits of ALPA Merger Policy.

## 4. Evidence & Argument Showing That USAPA Acted Rationally After It Determined It Would Disregard the Nicolau Award

This motion is too abstract to be ruled on in advance. The Court understands Plaintiffs' claim to be more focused and refined than general allegations of irrational behavior, but evidence of USAPA's ongoing conduct is still relevant to the timeframe of any culpable acts.

1	5. Evidence & Argument That Would be used to Excuse USAPA for Complying with		
2	Its Constitution		
3	This motion is denied. Evidence of USAPA's Constitution is not inadmissible, but		
4	USAPA's Constitution cannot excuse any failure on the part of USAPA to honor its duty of		
5	fair representation.		
6			
7	6. Evidence & Argument that West Pilot "Bad Acts" Excuse USAPA's Unfair		
8	Representation		
9	This motion is granted. USAPA concedes that this evidence is not relevant to its duty		
10	of fair representation, but still argues that it is relevant to USAPA's ability to discharge that		
11	duty. This argument is rejected. Evidence that a small group of West Pilots engaged in "bad		
12	acts" is inflammatory, confusing, and of little if any probative value. It is therefore excluded		
13	under Rule 403. Consistent with this ruling, if Plaintiffs offer admissible evidence that West		
14	Pilots were excluded from union decisionmaking, USAPA may offer evidence to show that		
15	West Pilots rejected USAPA's invitations to participate.		
16			
17	7. Motion to Strike Late Disclosed Experts		
18	This Motion will be discussed at the final pretrial conference.		
19			
20	8. Evidence or Argument re Grievances or Jurisdiction		
21	This motion is granted. The parties agree to exclude evidence whose only relevance		
22	is to the ongoing administrative proceedings before the System Board. Evidence relating to		
23	grievances processed or prosecuted by USAPA will likewise be excluded as irrelevant.		
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1	9. Status of Current Negotiations
2	This motion is granted in part. The parties may offer evidence of ongoing
3	negotiations between USAPA and US Airways only to the extent that those negotiations
4	relate directly to pilot seniority rights.
5	IT IS SO ORDERED.
6	Dates: April 20, 2009.
7	1/2/11/1
8	Neil V. Wake
9	United States District Judge
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